



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released June 24, 2019, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	100	93	95	100
Illinois	100	88	92	100
Indiana	100	84	91	100
Iowa	100	98	100	100
Kansas	100	96	99	100
Kentucky	100	97	100	100
Michigan	96	84	91	99
Minnesota	100	99	100	99
Missouri	100	89	92	99
Nebraska	100	98	100	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	100	98	99	100
Ohio	100	68	80	100
Pennsylvania	96	94	96	95
South Dakota	100	78	95	100
Tennessee	100	100	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	100	87	93	99
18 States	100	92	96	100

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	99	86	93	99
Illinois	100	74	84	100
Indiana	100	61	79	98
Iowa	100	88	96	100
Kansas	100	83	92	98
Kentucky	99	91	95	98
Michigan	91	48	63	98
Minnesota	100	87	96	99
Missouri	100	80	85	98
Nebraska	100	90	95	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	99	86	95	98
Ohio	99	50	66	99
Pennsylvania	87	86	91	93
South Dakota	100	56	79	99
Tennessee	100	99	100	99
Texas	99	90	94	98
Wisconsin	99	66	81	98
18 States	100	79	89	99

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 18 States planted 94% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	4	27	63	6
Illinois	5	12	36	41	6
Indiana	4	14	39	38	5
Iowa	2	6	30	52	10
Kansas	3	10	37	43	7
Kentucky	2	4	18	62	14
Michigan	4	20	36	37	3
Minnesota	2	6	33	50	9
Missouri	8	25	39	26	2
Nebraska	1	3	19	66	11
North Carolina	3	8	41	43	5
North Dakota	-	5	22	68	5
Ohio	5	15	41	34	5
Pennsylvania	1	4	24	59	12
South Dakota	1	5	38	48	8
Tennessee	1	3	22	54	20
Texas	1	3	25	57	14
Wisconsin	3	10	35	41	11
18 States	3	9	32	48	8
Previous week	2	8	31	52	7
Previous year	1	4	18	58	19

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	79	89	95
Illinois	100	70	79	97
Indiana	100	64	75	97
Iowa	100	89	95	99
Kansas	97	74	84	90
Kentucky	91	74	80	87
Louisiana	100	98	99	99
Michigan	91	53	69	98
Minnesota	100	94	98	99
Mississippi	99	91	96	97
Missouri	97	57	66	87
Nebraska	100	91	96	99
North Carolina	88	74	82	85
North Dakota	100	96	98	100
Ohio	99	46	65	98
South Dakota	100	70	84	99
Tennessee	92	85	90	86
Wisconsin	99	77	88	98
18 States	100	77	85	97

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	65	80	89
Illinois	96	50	67	93
Indiana	97	38	56	92
Iowa	99	63	81	96
Kansas	90	45	68	78
Kentucky	80	56	65	74
Louisiana	100	94	98	97
Michigan	84	34	48	93
Minnesota	97	70	87	97
Mississippi	96	80	87	93
Missouri	92	36	51	79
Nebraska	99	73	85	96
North Carolina	76	62	71	74
North Dakota	96	74	92	95
Ohio	93	29	45	92
South Dakota	97	36	57	96
Tennessee	80	72	79	72
Wisconsin	94	47	68	94
18 States	94	55	71	91

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	8	34	37	18
Illinois	4	14	40	36	6
Indiana	5	12	42	35	6
Iowa	1	4	32	55	8
Kansas	4	9	44	39	4
Kentucky	1	2	21	67	9
Louisiana	-	5	38	48	9
Michigan	2	15	45	36	2
Minnesota	1	3	30	56	10
Mississippi	1	9	35	45	10
Missouri	4	11	49	34	2
Nebraska	-	3	22	68	7
North Carolina	1	4	41	50	4
North Dakota	-	4	26	65	5
Ohio	4	22	44	27	3
South Dakota	1	4	40	49	6
Tennessee	1	3	21	59	16
Wisconsin	2	8	31	46	13
18 States	2	8	36	47	7
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	1	4	22	58	15

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	97	98	99	98
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	96	96	98	99
Kansas	99	91	98	89
Louisiana	100	99	100	100
Mississippi	99	94	97	99
Missouri	100	85	89	100
North Carolina	99	96	99	99
Oklahoma	95	64	91	93
South Carolina	99	99	100	99
Tennessee	100	99	100	100
Texas	95	86	95	95
Virginia	100	99	100	99
15 States	99	89	96	98

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	29	28	46	38
Arizona	43	31	40	53
Arkansas	74	46	66	70
California	33	25	35	42
Georgia	40	29	43	38
Kansas	27	-	1	9
Louisiana	81	12	37	61
Mississippi	37	9	16	39
Missouri	56	8	10	36
North Carolina	35	22	36	30
Oklahoma	17	-	15	17
South Carolina	22	25	42	25
Tennessee	51	27	36	36
Texas	22	17	27	19
Virginia	40	15	26	36
15 States	31	19	30	28

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	-	1
Arizona	10	-	10	14
Arkansas	6	-	1	4
California	-	(NA)	-	1
Georgia	1	(NA)	2	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	6	-	-	7
Mississippi	-	(NA)	2	2
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	1	1
Tennessee	1	-	-	1
Texas	10	(NA)	4	7
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	6	(NA)	3	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	38	55	2
Arizona	-	1	9	87	3
Arkansas	-	2	11	50	37
California	-	-	100	-	-
Georgia	2	8	33	52	5
Kansas	7	19	44	27	3
Louisiana	-	2	38	56	4
Mississippi	1	7	41	42	9
Missouri	7	8	55	30	-
North Carolina	2	4	35	52	7
Oklahoma	-	1	20	77	2
South Carolina	-	6	30	61	3
Tennessee	4	8	25	48	15
Texas	6	19	34	38	3
Virginia	-	1	9	90	-
15 States	4	13	33	45	5
Previous week	4	11	36	42	7
Previous year	1	18	39	35	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	93	77	90	90
Kansas	94	55	77	88
Nebraska	99	80	91	98
Oklahoma	68	53	62	80
South Dakota	94	68	92	91
Texas	100	93	96	96
6 States	94	69	84	91

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	4	-	2	2
Nebraska	2	-	5	1
Oklahoma	4	-	5	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	57	50	53	52
6 States	20	15	17	20

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	2	22	67	7
Kansas	-	3	30	62	5
Nebraska	-	2	18	76	4
Oklahoma	-	1	12	85	2
South Dakota	-	1	26	71	2
Texas	-	3	20	51	26
6 States	-	3	25	61	11
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	3	9	32	51	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	96	95	98	96
Florida	100	99	100	100
Georgia	99	98	99	100
North Carolina	100	93	99	99
Oklahoma	100	82	95	98
South Carolina	99	100	100	99
Texas	96	78	87	96
Virginia	100	99	100	98
8 States	99	94	97	99

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	26	28	46	27
Florida	16	18	42	27
Georgia	36	21	44	27
North Carolina	16	1	10	16
Oklahoma	11	-	1	8
South Carolina	22	17	38	32
Texas	4	-	-	7
Virginia	9	4	13	8
8 States	25	16	34	24

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	7	56	32	5
Florida	2	10	27	59	2
Georgia	1	5	28	58	8
North Carolina	-	1	41	53	5
Oklahoma	-	-	31	63	6
South Carolina	-	-	31	63	6
Texas	-	-	6	93	1
Virginia	-	5	10	85	-
8 States	1	4	28	62	5
Previous week	1	6	29	59	5
Previous year	1	3	31	58	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	93	96	100
California	100	95	99	97
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	100	94	97	99
Missouri	100	85	92	98
Texas	95	97	98	98
6 States	100	94	97	100

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	-	-	1
California	-	(NA)	-	5
Louisiana	28	10	31	30
Mississippi	7	2	6	10
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	26	4	7	19
6 States	6	(NA)	5	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	9	31	39	19
California	-	-	-	90	10
Louisiana	1	5	28	58	8
Mississippi	1	3	30	56	10
Missouri	3	6	44	31	16
Texas	-	-	49	46	5
6 States	1	6	27	52	14
Previous week	1	6	30	51	12
Previous year	-	5	25	57	13

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	99	92	95	99
Idaho	94	74	89	91
Illinois	100	97	100	100
Indiana	100	94	96	99
Kansas	100	97	98	100
Michigan	94	64	79	95
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	61	16	45	78
Nebraska	98	83	94	99
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	92	96	99
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	100	97	100	100
South Dakota	93	53	80	94
Texas	100	99	100	100
Washington	99	91	95	98
18 States	98	89	94	99

Winter Wheat Harvested - Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	98	59	80	85
California	49	40	55	59
Colorado	5	-	-	2
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	61	6	15	47
Indiana	25	4	10	21
Kansas	48	1	5	36
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	63	11	18	51
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	-	-	1
North Carolina	72	44	61	73
Ohio	3	-	-	3
Oklahoma	89	16	43	78
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	70	42	58	72
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	39	8	15	34

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	4	12	39	38	7
California	-	-	10	60	30
Colorado	1	3	16	51	29
Idaho	-	5	31	56	8
Illinois	9	17	47	24	3
Indiana	5	12	35	42	6
Kansas	4	12	28	43	13
Michigan	6	17	39	33	5
Missouri	5	17	45	31	2
Montana	1	7	21	49	22
Nebraska	1	5	24	44	26
North Carolina	6	8	36	47	3
Ohio	12	24	36	24	4
Oklahoma	3	8	28	51	10
Oregon	4	11	17	48	20
South Dakota	1	5	27	61	6
Texas	1	2	38	41	18
Washington	1	3	19	66	11
18 States	3	8	28	46	15
Previous week	2	7	27	51	13
Previous year	15	19	29	28	9

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	31	5	18	40
Minnesota	32	1	14	35
Montana	20	-	-	13
North Dakota	23	1	2	25
South Dakota	64	5	10	57
Washington	76	13	64	66
6 States	30	2	7	29

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Idaho	6	7	21	65	1
Minnesota	-	2	15	68	15
Montana	1	7	37	50	5
North Dakota	-	1	17	75	7
South Dakota	-	1	22	68	9
Washington	1	2	31	56	10
6 States	-	3	22	67	8
Previous week	1	1	21	69	8
Previous year	2	3	18	63	14

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2018 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	77	61	71	75
Kansas	80	58	73	76
North Dakota	98	84	93	97
South Dakota	85	56	82	84
4 States	90	68	85	89

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	96	98	99
Minnesota	98	99	100	99
Montana	97	86	96	98
North Dakota	100	96	98	99
Washington	99	91	96	99
5 States	99	92	97	99

Barley Headed - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	40	3	23	47
Minnesota	24	2	18	33
Montana	15	-	1	20
North Dakota	19	-	1	24
Washington	71	17	48	61
5 States	25	2	9	30

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	21	71	5
Minnesota	1	1	18	70	10
Montana	2	7	28	50	13
North Dakota	-	1	20	76	3
Washington	1	1	24	63	11
5 States	1	4	23	64	8
Previous week	1	6	17	63	13
Previous year	1	3	13	65	18

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	98	100	100
Minnesota	100	99	100	100
Nebraska	100	94	95	100
North Dakota	96	91	97	98
Ohio	100	85	89	100
Pennsylvania	99	100	100	98
South Dakota	100	91	95	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	100	80	91	100
9 States	100	94	97	100

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	81	41	58	80
Minnesota	38	9	32	48
Nebraska	89	43	53	84
North Dakota	18	1	2	25
Ohio	79	18	33	72
Pennsylvania	44	37	57	59
South Dakota	74	3	16	72
Texas	100	90	95	100
Wisconsin	46	9	19	49
9 States	65	33	43	68

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[These 9 States planted 66% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Iowa	1	3	33	51	12
Minnesota	1	4	26	58	11
Nebraska	1	5	20	64	10
North Dakota	-	1	19	76	4
Ohio	2	10	51	33	4
Pennsylvania	-	7	22	62	9
South Dakota	-	1	40	50	9
Texas	7	10	32	46	5
Wisconsin	2	5	22	53	18
9 States	2	5	29	56	8
Previous week	2	4	28	58	8
Previous year	3	3	22	59	13

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	3	12	29	54	2
Arizona	1	12	30	56	1
Arkansas	1	6	30	45	18
California	15	15	20	50	-
Colorado	1	3	19	58	19
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	1	1	8	80	10
Florida	2	7	27	57	7
Georgia	3	15	40	39	3
Idaho	-	2	13	70	15
Illinois	2	5	24	46	23
Indiana	2	8	35	42	13
Iowa	1	4	26	51	18
Kansas	-	2	20	61	17
Kentucky	2	5	19	62	12
Louisiana	1	11	39	44	5
Maine	-	-	21	72	7
Maryland	1	8	48	33	10
Massachusetts	-	-	10	70	20
Michigan	1	9	29	42	19
Minnesota	1	3	28	56	12
Mississippi	1	6	36	47	10
Missouri	-	2	27	60	11
Montana	1	4	26	57	12
Nebraska	-	1	8	69	22
Nevada	10	10	40	40	-
New Hampshire	-	-	18	61	21
New Jersey	-	1	8	84	7
New Mexico	14	27	39	19	1
New York	2	6	24	52	16
North Carolina	1	5	26	63	5
North Dakota	2	8	24	58	8
Ohio	1	17	36	39	7
Oklahoma	1	3	23	62	11
Oregon	2	9	16	39	34
Pennsylvania	-	5	18	66	11
Rhode Island	-	15	25	40	20
South Carolina	-	13	48	34	5
South Dakota	1	2	15	61	21
Tennessee	1	5	31	54	9
Texas	1	5	21	52	21
Utah	-	-	5	51	44
Vermont	-	-	13	65	22
Virginia	-	10	36	42	12
Washington	1	8	52	38	1
West Virginia	1	4	28	63	4
Wisconsin	3	9	27	42	19
Wyoming	-	5	20	62	13
48 States	2	6	24	54	14
Previous week	1	5	23	56	15
Previous year	6	14	31	41	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 23, 2018	June 16, 2019	June 23, 2019
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	5.8	5.5
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.9	6.1	5.8
California	6.9	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.6	6.4	4.6
Connecticut	6.0	5.0	3.0
Delaware	6.0	4.0	4.5
Florida	6.2	5.8	6.4
Georgia	6.2	5.2	5.4
Idaho	5.8	6.9	6.4
Illinois	3.2	4.8	2.2
Indiana	3.0	4.1	2.2
Iowa	2.1	5.3	3.1
Kansas	4.4	5.3	3.9
Kentucky	5.0	4.4	2.6
Louisiana	5.3	6.7	5.5
Maine	5.2	5.0	5.0
Maryland	4.5	5.0	5.5
Massachusetts	5.7	5.4	5.0
Michigan	4.8	1.9	2.1
Minnesota	3.3	5.0	4.5
Mississippi	4.5	6.3	5.1
Missouri	4.9	4.9	2.1
Montana	3.8	6.3	4.6
Nebraska	3.6	5.4	3.3
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.8	5.0	5.5
New Jersey	6.5	5.5	3.5
New Mexico	6.9	6.7	6.8
New York	6.0	3.5	3.6
North Carolina	5.6	4.5	5.7
North Dakota	5.7	5.7	4.7
Ohio	2.8	2.5	0.9
Oklahoma	5.3	4.2	4.6
Oregon	6.6	7.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	4.5	4.5	3.0
Rhode Island	6.0	5.0	3.0
South Carolina	6.3	4.5	5.4
South Dakota	4.1	5.9	4.6
Tennessee	4.8	5.7	4.0
Texas	5.6	5.0	5.3
Utah	6.9	6.8	6.8
Vermont	5.0	4.5	6.0
Virginia	4.4	5.4	5.5
Washington	6.2	7.0	6.6
West Virginia	3.2	4.1	4.4
Wisconsin	3.5	4.2	5.1
Wyoming	4.9	6.5	5.1

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	7	32	61	-
Arizona	3	3	94	-
Arkansas	-	21	64	15
California	45	30	25	-
Colorado	1	6	84	9
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	-	4	60	36
Florida	4	19	66	11
Georgia	3	23	70	4
Idaho	-	7	88	5
Illinois	-	-	43	57
Indiana	-	-	47	53
Iowa	-	1	68	31
Kansas	-	2	72	26
Kentucky	-	1	55	44
Louisiana	2	21	70	7
Maine	-	-	86	14
Maryland	-	7	46	47
Massachusetts	-	-	82	18
Michigan	-	1	36	63
Minnesota	-	3	72	25
Mississippi	1	20	64	15
Missouri	-	-	49	51
Montana	-	22	74	4
Nebraska	-	1	77	22
Nevada	15	20	65	-
New Hampshire	-	-	77	23
New Jersey	-	-	77	23
New Mexico	24	41	32	3
New York	1	2	37	60
North Carolina	4	13	77	6
North Dakota	2	14	71	13
Ohio	-	-	19	81
Oklahoma	-	3	74	23
Oregon	11	39	47	3
Pennsylvania	-	-	68	32
Rhode Island	-	-	10	90
South Carolina	-	18	75	7
South Dakota	-	2	72	26
Tennessee	-	9	70	21
Texas	3	11	63	23
Utah	-	18	78	4
Vermont	-	6	55	39
Virginia	-	20	72	8
Washington	7	34	59	-
West Virginia	-	3	90	7
Wisconsin	-	3	73	24
Wyoming	-	6	88	6
48 States	2	8	64	26
Previous week	2	10	67	21
Previous year	8	18	61	13

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 23, 2019

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	9	26	65	-
Arizona	2	3	76	19
Arkansas	2	13	71	14
California	35	30	35	-
Colorado	3	11	81	5
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	-	61	39
Florida	4	20	67	9
Georgia	3	25	69	3
Idaho	-	8	82	10
Illinois	-	-	45	55
Indiana	-	-	48	52
Iowa	-	1	62	37
Kansas	-	1	74	25
Kentucky	-	2	62	36
Louisiana	4	18	72	6
Maine	-	-	81	19
Maryland	-	2	54	44
Massachusetts	-	-	90	10
Michigan	-	-	39	61
Minnesota	-	3	67	30
Mississippi	-	14	67	19
Missouri	-	-	63	37
Montana	2	27	71	-
Nebraska	-	1	81	18
Nevada	10	20	70	-
New Hampshire	-	-	78	22
New Jersey	-	-	77	23
New Mexico	23	43	33	1
New York	1	-	32	67
North Carolina	3	15	76	6
North Dakota	7	18	67	8
Ohio	-	-	21	79
Oklahoma	1	2	76	21
Oregon	11	28	59	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	77	23
Rhode Island	-	-	50	50
South Carolina	1	21	68	10
South Dakota	-	1	72	27
Tennessee	1	7	79	13
Texas	2	10	73	15
Utah	-	9	84	7
Vermont	-	6	52	42
Virginia	-	13	80	7
Washington	2	30	68	-
West Virginia	-	3	93	4
Wisconsin	-	2	71	27
Wyoming	1	6	84	9
48 States	2	8	65	25
Previous week	2	8	68	22
Previous year	9	20	62	9

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2018 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-3338
Chris Hawthorn– Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice.....	(202) 720-7688
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.